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VITORIA-GASTEIZKO
INGENIARITZA
ESKOLA
ESCUELA
DE INGENIERÍA
DE VITORIA-GASTEIZ

CARGA RÁPIDA: ¿Necesidad real o bombo mediático?

Ventajas, inconvenientes y limitaciones: Para mí y para mi vehículo

Cómo cuidar y alargar la vida de la batería

18th Abril 2024
Roberto Pacios.



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**CIC
energiGUNE**

MEMBER OF BASQUE RESEARCH
& TECHNOLOGY ALLIANCE

> CARGA RÁPIDA

HYPE VS REALITY

¿QUÉ VALE MÁS PARA TI?



¿Tu tiempo?



¿Tu dinero?



> CARGA RÁPIDA

HYPE VS REALITY

¿Realmente necesitamos cargar en < 10 min?



WC

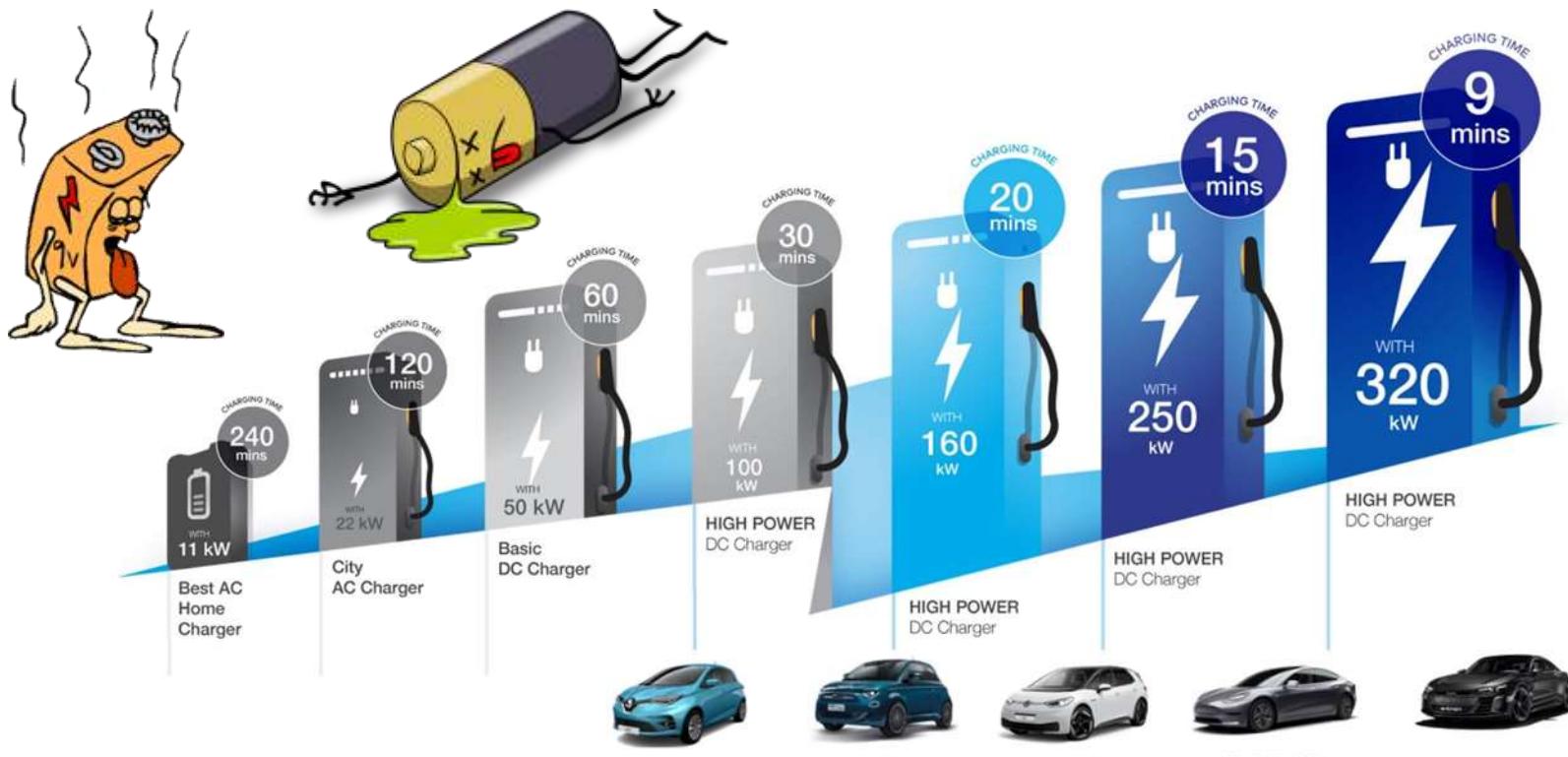


30-40 min !!!

> CARGA RÁPIDA

HYPE VS REALITY

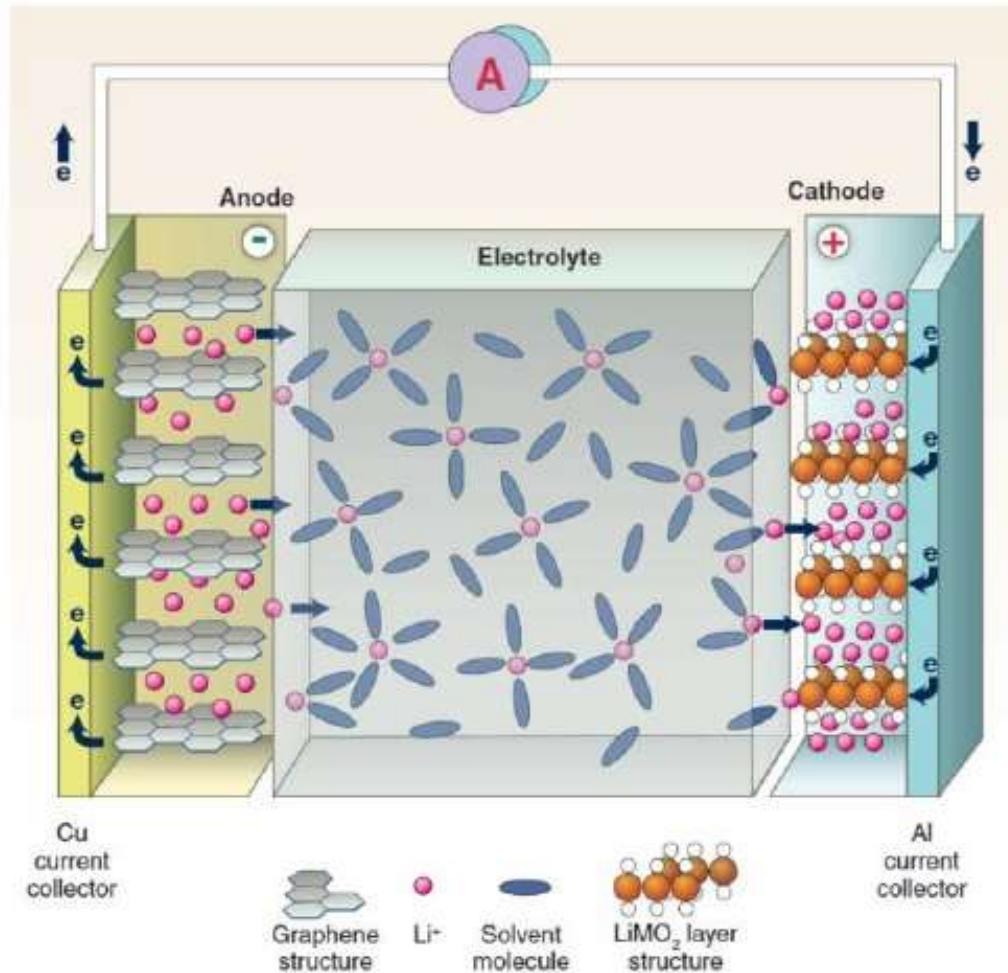
¿Pero qué le pasa a la batería?



Low-Power Charging
AC & 50 kW DC Chargers

High-Power Charging
All new cars can charge over 100 kW DC

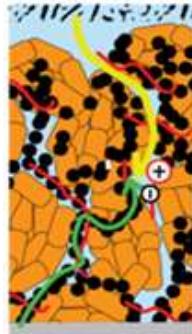
BATERÍA DE LITIO ION



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G5McJw4KkG8>

Autonomía (kms) vs C-rate (t de carga) Energy vs Power

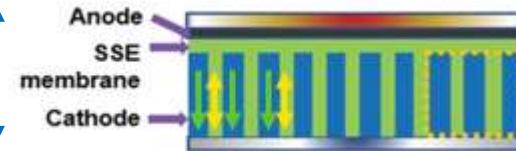
$N \text{ Li}^+/\text{e}^- \Rightarrow \text{Kms}$



Si $N \uparrow (\text{kms}) \Rightarrow v \downarrow \Rightarrow t \uparrow$



$t \uparrow \text{Li}^+/\text{e}^- \Rightarrow t \text{ de carga}$



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Dilema: Power vs Energy

Usain Bolt



100 m; 9.58s

Eliud Kipchoge



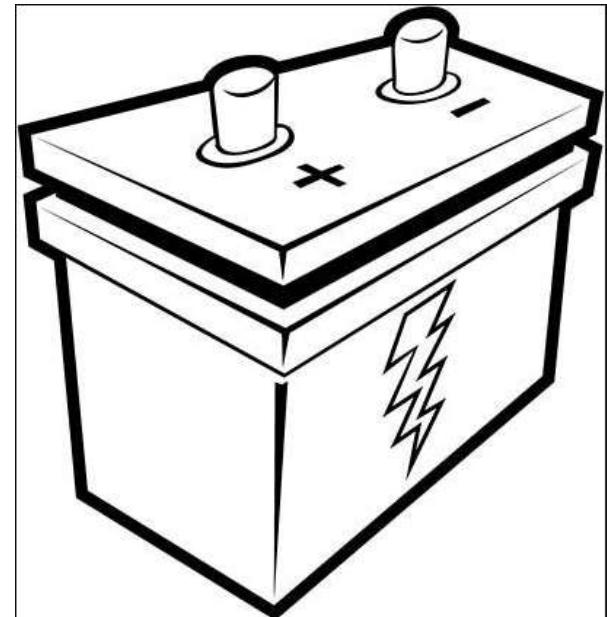
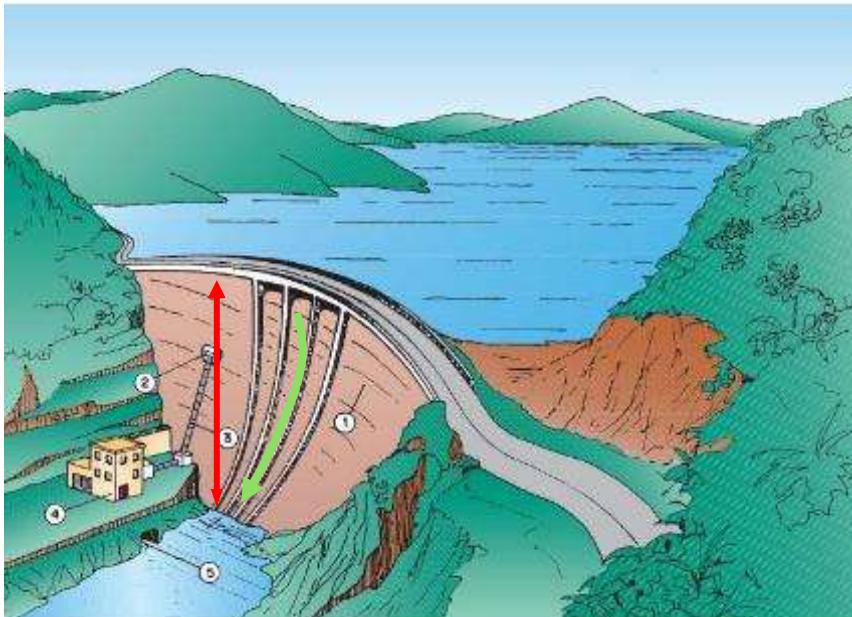
42,1 km ; 1h.59 min

VS



BATERÍA: Reserva de Energía

Voltage, current, energy, power, capacity, C-rate, cycling life, lifetime...



Voltage ~ Height (V)

Current ~ Water Flow (A)

Power ~ Voltage x Current (W) -> W/Kg

Energy ~ Power x Time (Wh) -> Wh/Kg

Capacity ~ Current x Time (Ah)

C-rate ~ Current / Capacity (1/h)

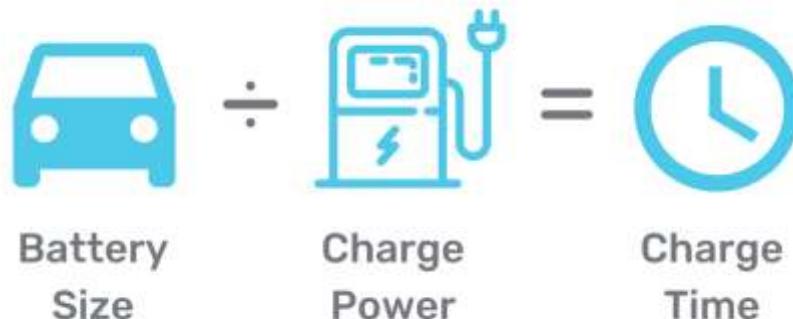
FAST CHARGE



SLOW CHARGE

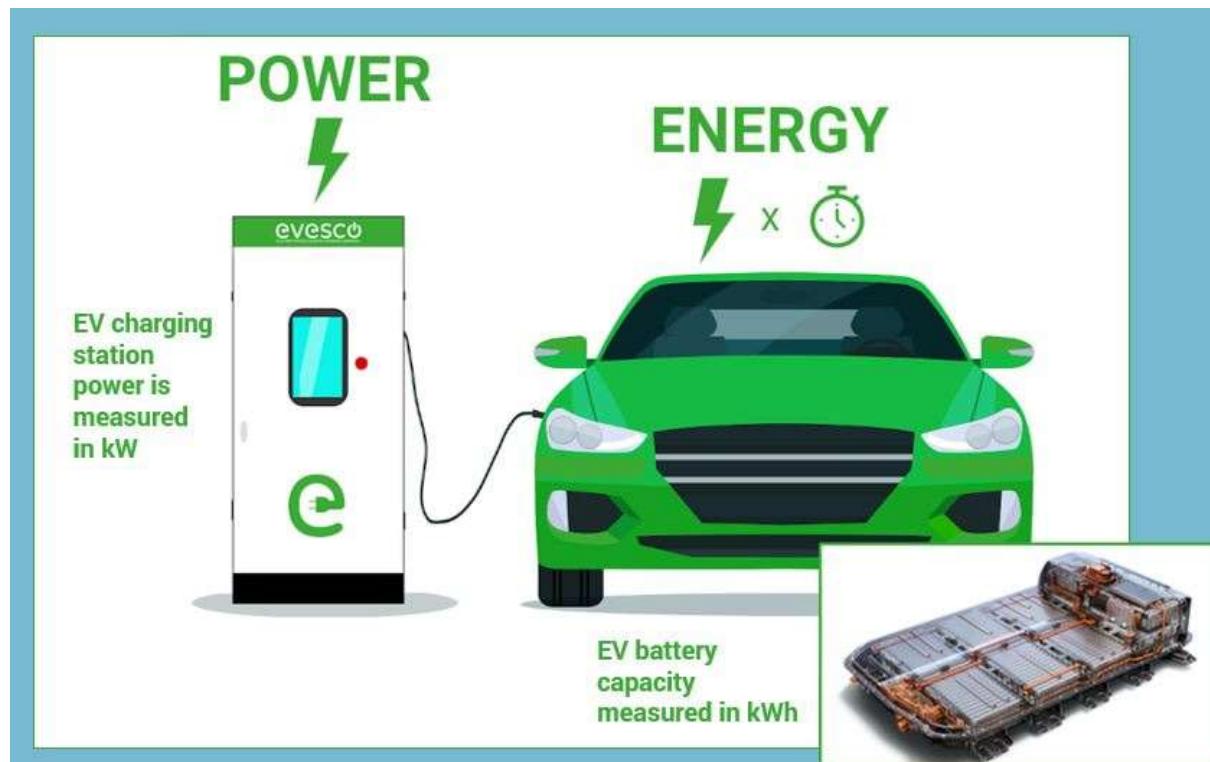


> CIC ENERGIGUNE

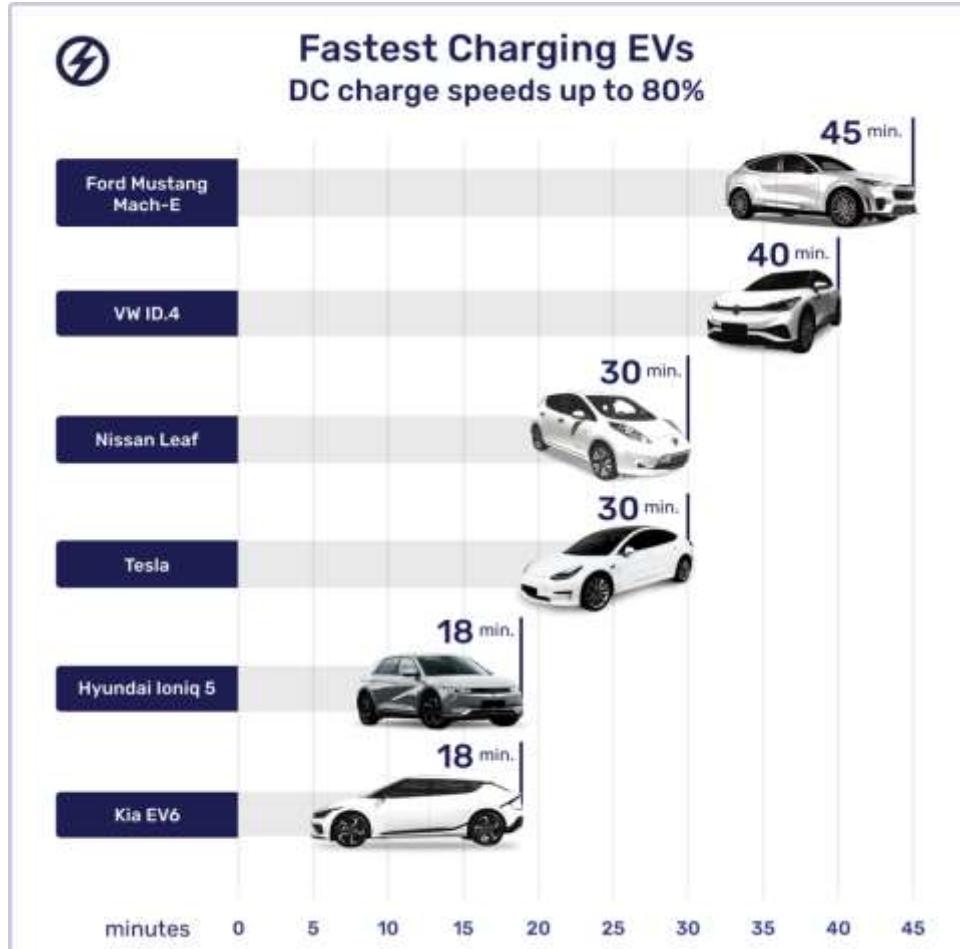


$$\frac{\text{kWh}}{\text{kW}} = \text{h}$$

$$\frac{1}{\text{h}} = \text{C-rate}$$



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¿Es realmente solo así?

¿Es realmente solo así?

Un ejemplo

Capacidad de carga

Cargador monofásico

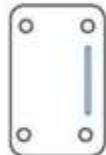


3 kW



18 kWh

Cargador trifásico



11 kW



40 kWh

Cargador corriente continua



50 kW

$V \approx 400 \text{ V}$

6 h

1 h 38 min

22 min

13 h 20 min

3 h 38 min

48 min

33 h 20 min

5 h 5 min

2 h



100 kWh

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¿Es realmente solo así?

Un ejemplo

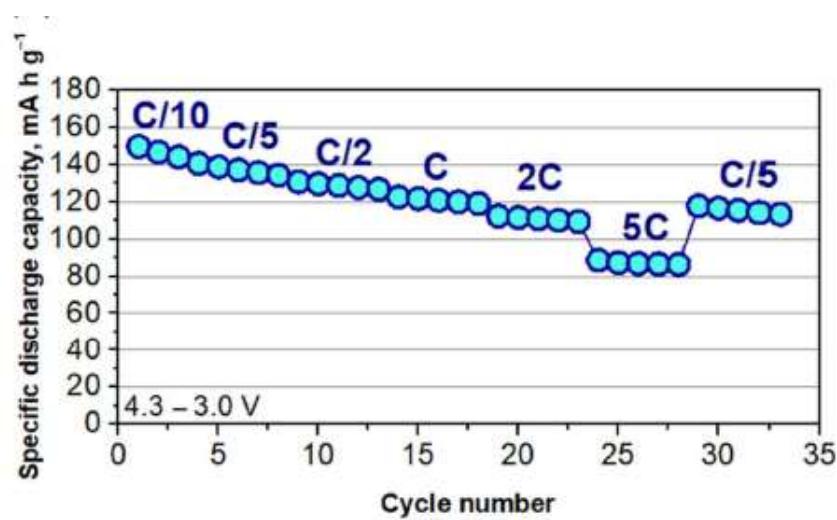
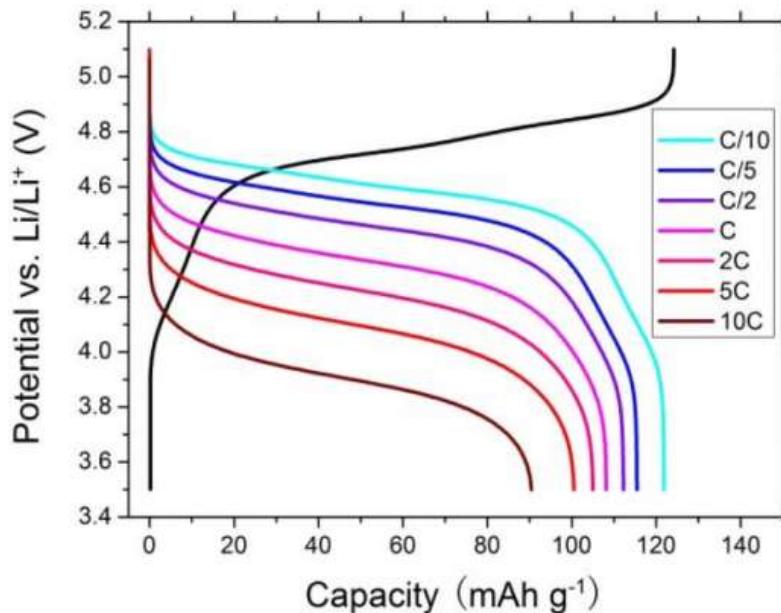


V pack (V)	Capac (kWh)	Capac (Ah)	P cargador -kw-	I (A)	C-rate	~ C-rate
400	100	250	11	27,5	0,11	C/10
			22	55	0,22	C/5
			50	125	0,5	C/2
			100	250	1	1C
			160	400	1,6	1,5C
			250	625	2,5	2,5C
			320	800	3,2	3C

¿Es realmente solo así?

Un ejemplo

Comportamiento típico celdas baterías reales (Capacity test/C-rate capability):



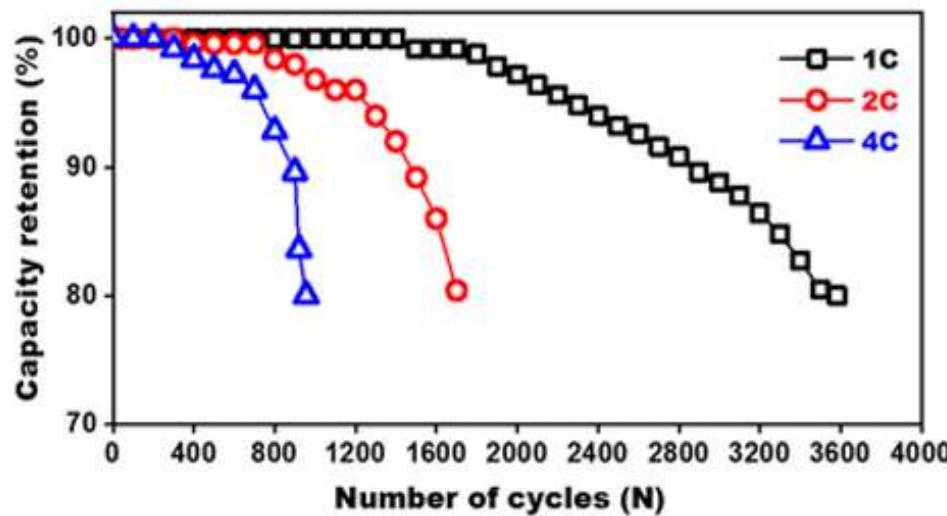
Si C-rate ↑ \Rightarrow Capacidad ↓ \Rightarrow Kms ↓ \Rightarrow Tengo que volver a repostar antes



¿Es realmente solo así?

No solo eso:

Comportamiento típico celdas baterías reales (Cyclability test):



Si C-rate ↑ ⇒ N ciclos ↓ ⇒ Tengo que cambiar mi batería antes



> CARGA RÁPIDA

HYPE VS REALITY

¿Merece la pena?

¿QUÉ VALE MÁS PARA TI?

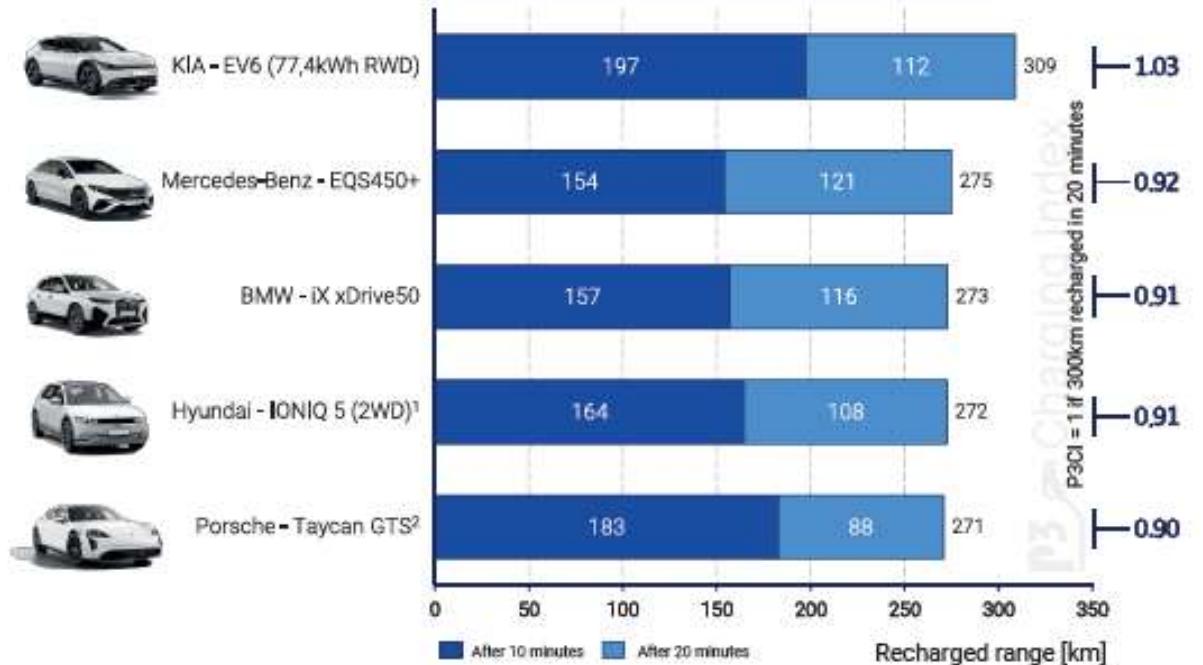


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Ejemplos (charging index)

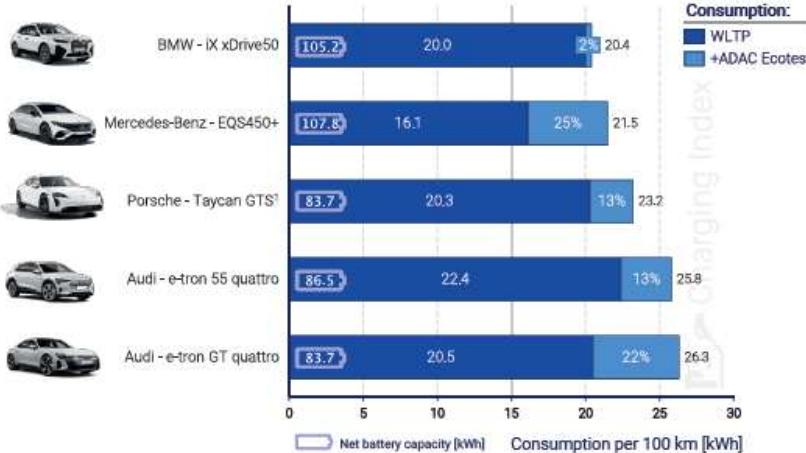
Comparison of recharged ranges
after 10 and 20 min of charging
(start @10% SoC)

Overall ranking

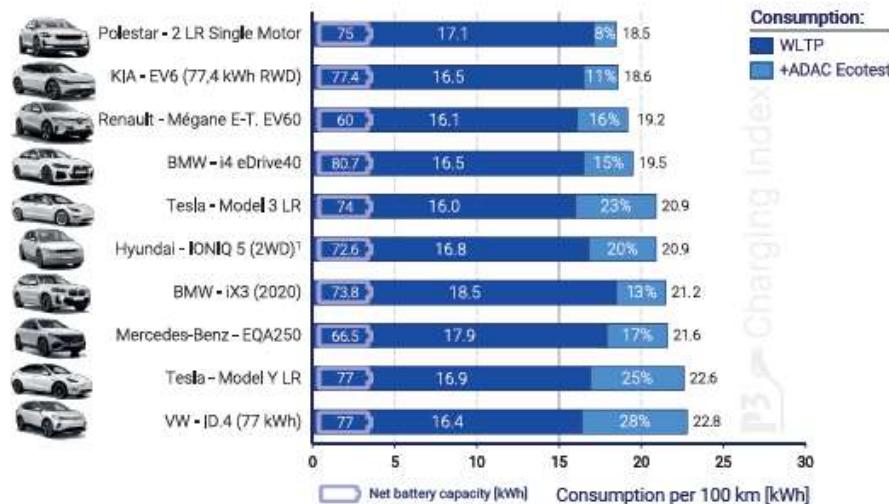


> CIC ENERGIGUNE

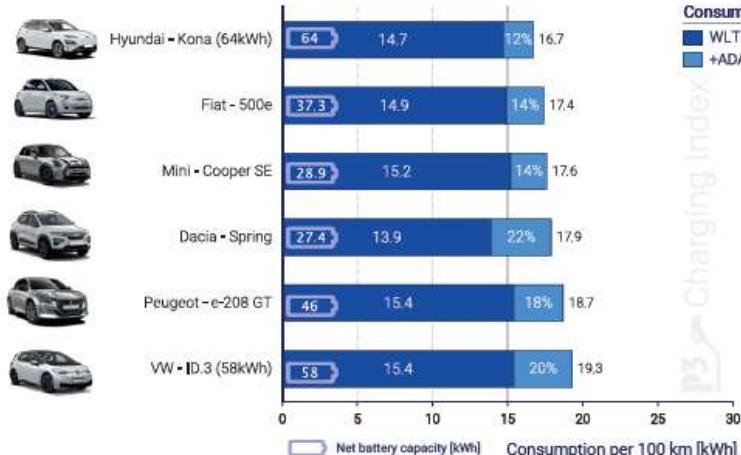
Luxury class



Premium class



Compact class



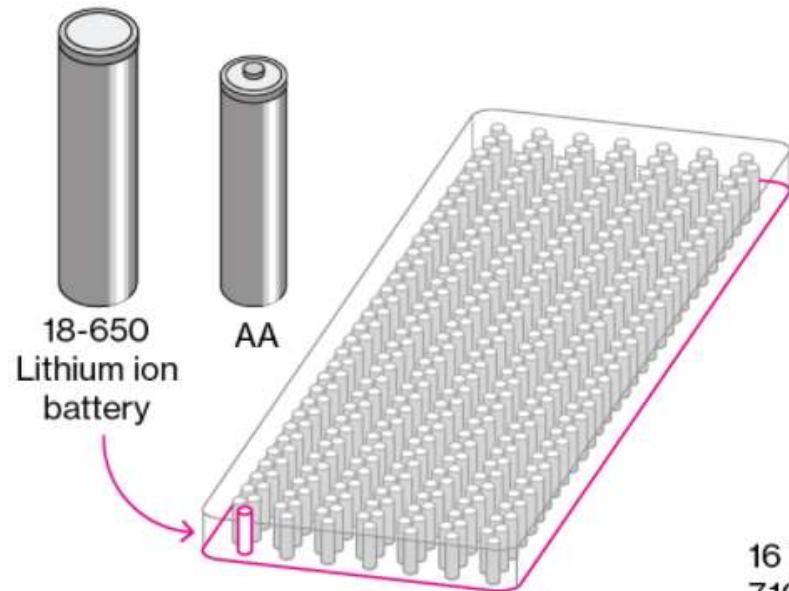
> CIC ENERGIGUNE

What does 1 kWh look like?



Source: <https://blog.kubakuzma.com/2016/09/22/how-does-a-kilowatt-hour-look-like.html>

> CIC ENERGIGUNE

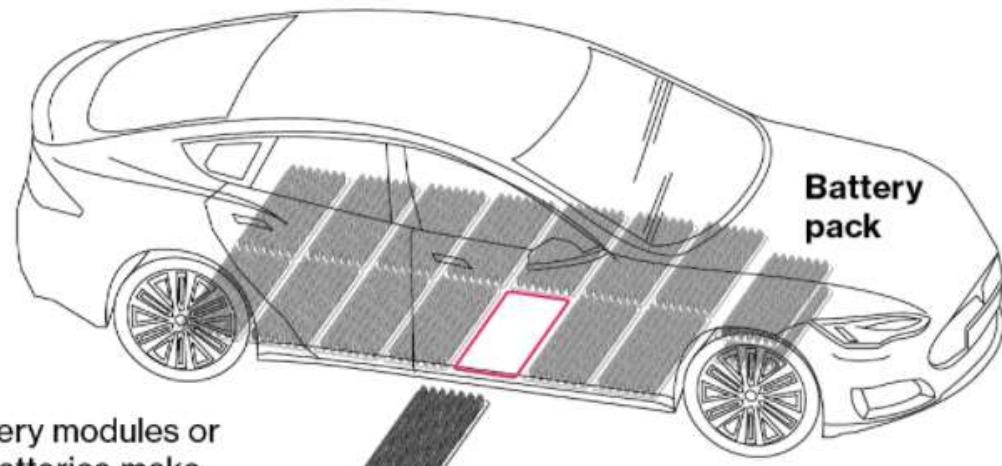


18-650
Lithium ion
battery

AA

**Module of
444 batteries**

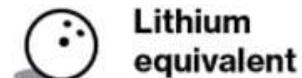
Tesla Model S



16 battery modules or
7,104 batteries make
up the total Tesla S
"battery pack."

The entire battery pack
weighs 1,200 pounds...

**Battery
pack**



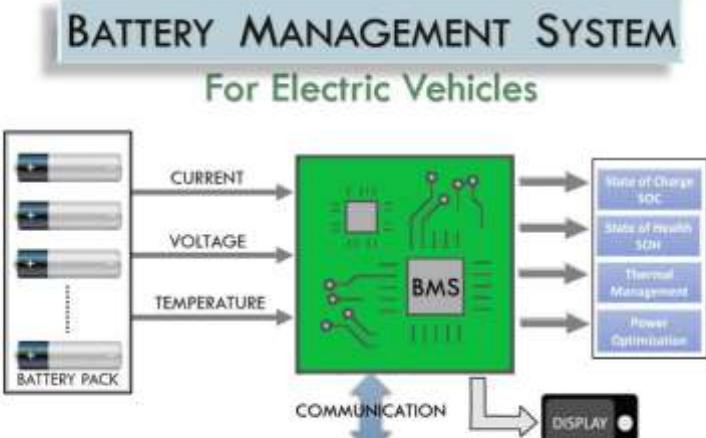
**Lithium
equivalent**

...but only 15 pounds
(7kg) is lithium. About the
weight of a bowling ball.

¿Cómo cuidar y alargar la vida de la batería?



¿Qué puedo hacer yo?



¿Cuándo y cuánto cargar?

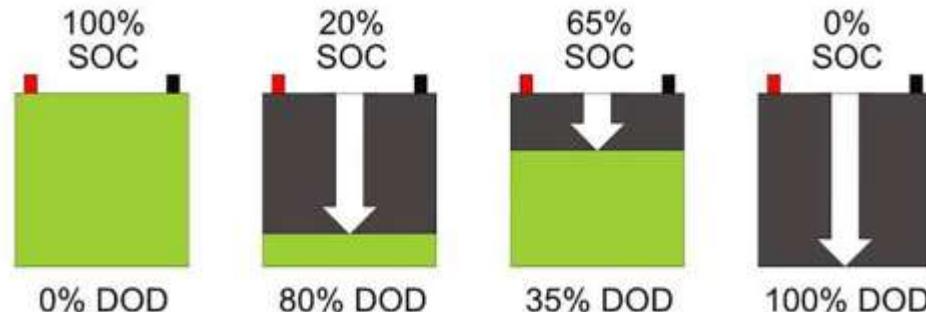


Depth of Discharge

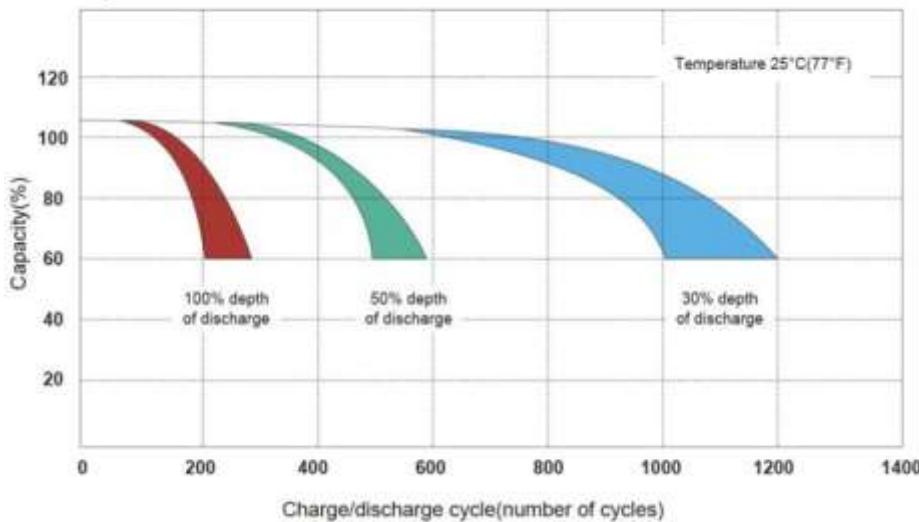
The percentage of the battery that has been discharged relative to the total battery capacity.

State of Charge

The percentage of battery capacity still available in the battery.

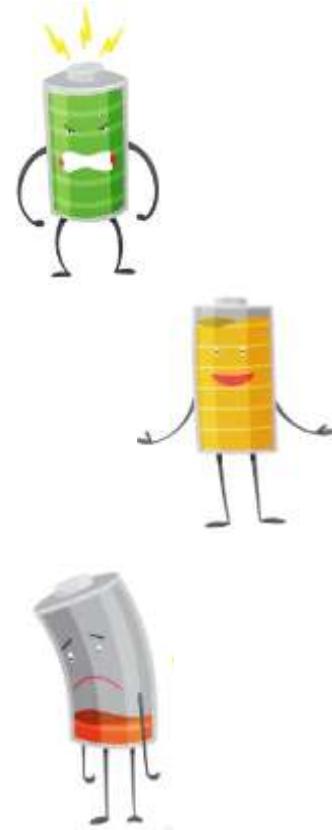
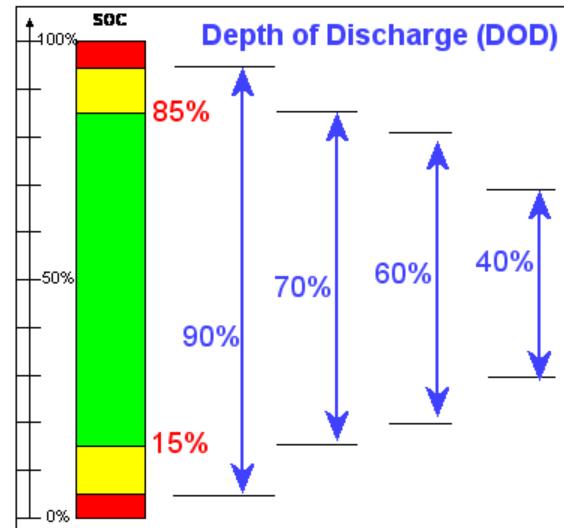
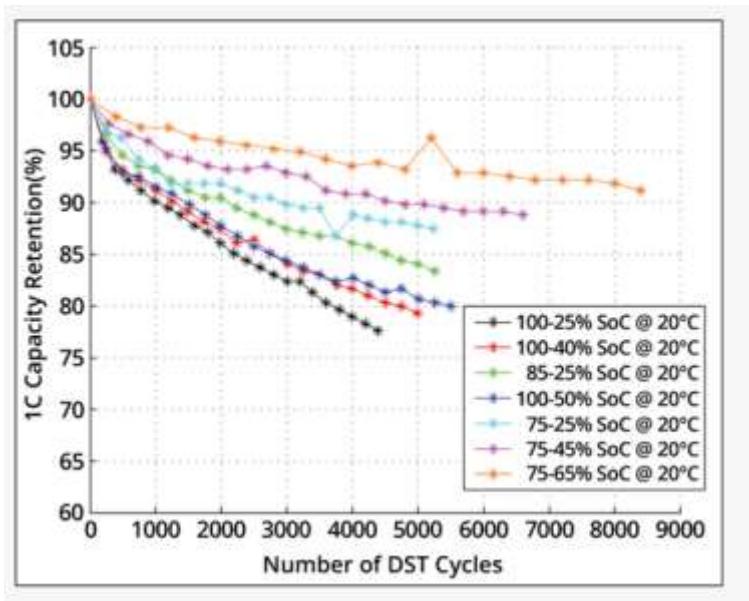


Cycles Service Life



Descargar mucho la batería afecta negativamente a su duración y funcionamiento (número de ciclos)

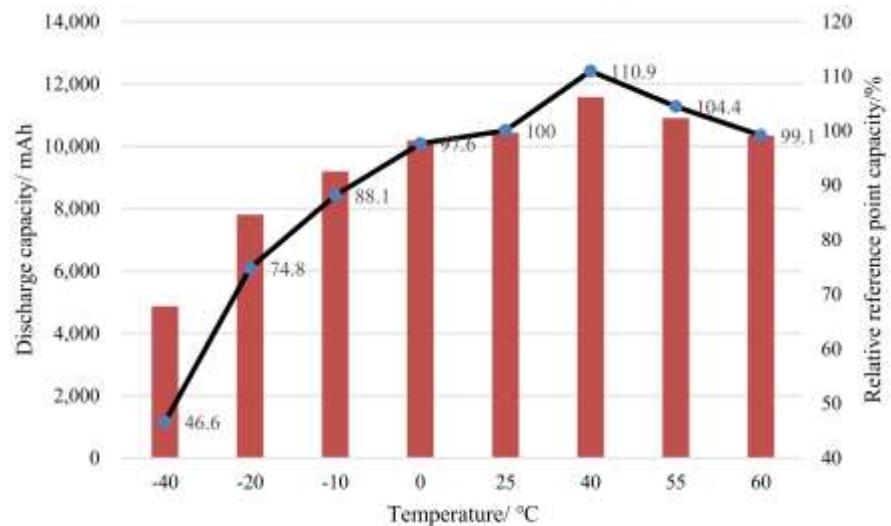
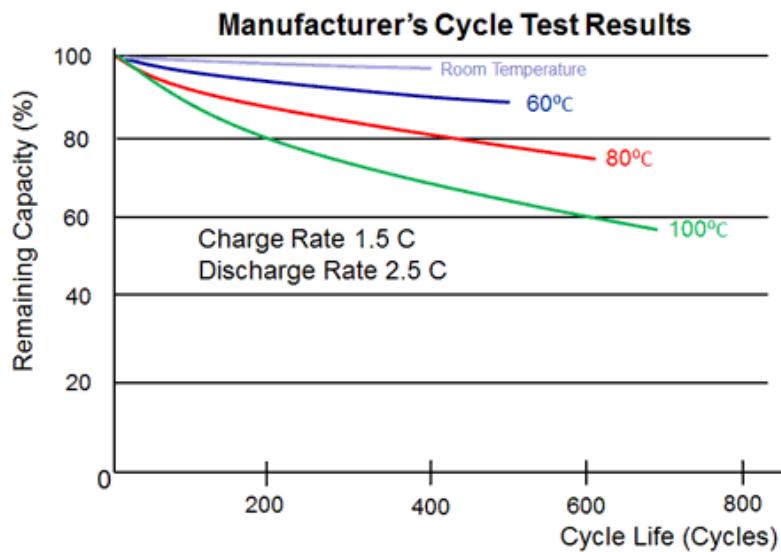
¿Cuándo y cuánto cargar?



Cargar y Descargar mucho la batería afecta negativamente a su duración y funcionamiento (número de ciclos)

75% – 45% SoC

Temperatura de operación



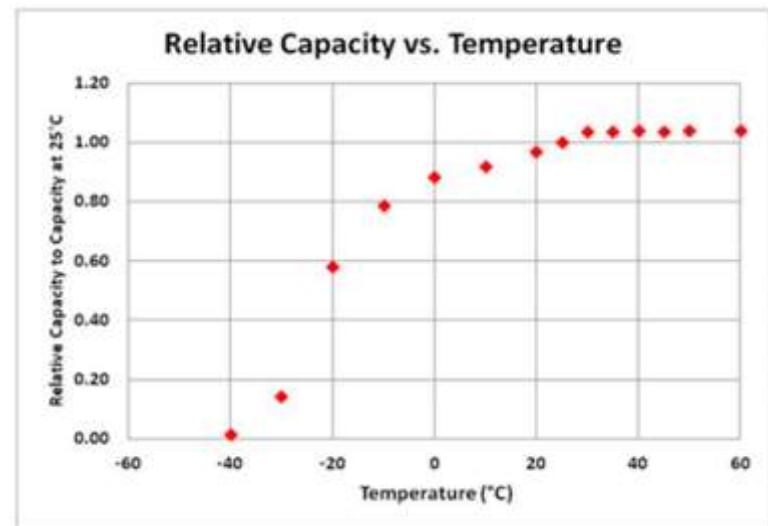
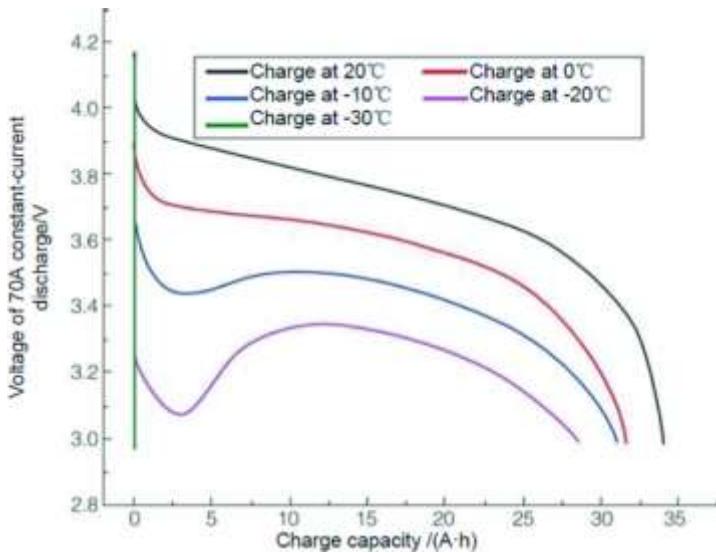
Las temperaturas extremas (**frio** y **calor**) afectan negativamente al funcionamiento de la batería (capacidad y número de ciclos)



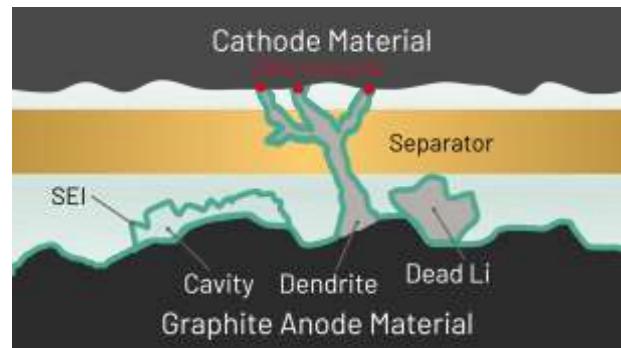
25° – 60°



Temperatura de Carga

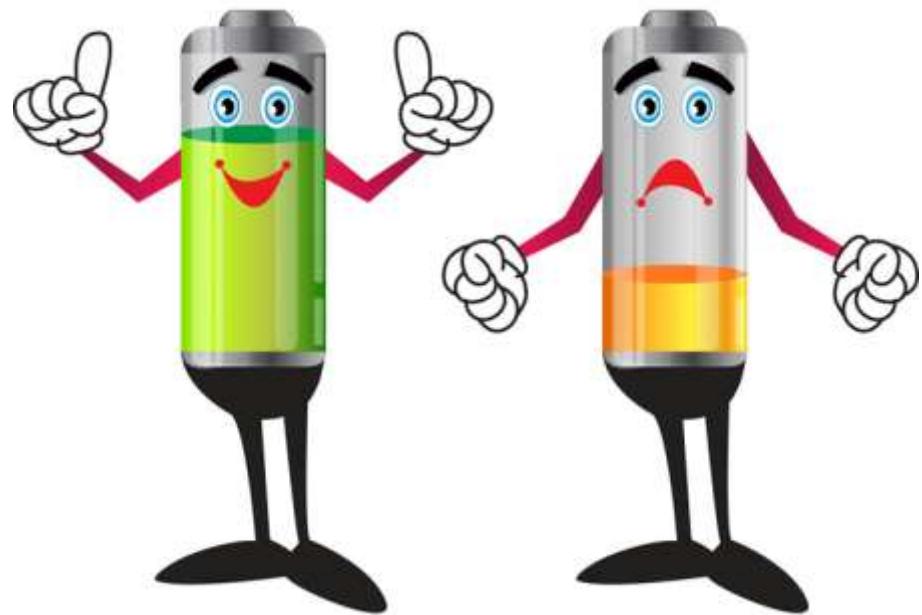


La carga a **temperaturas bajas** reduce la capacidad y daña irremediablemente la batería



¿Cómo cuidar y alargar la vida de la batería?

- ✓ C-rate o velocidad de carga/descarga
- ✓ Profundidad de descarga
- ✓ Estado de carga
- ✓ Temperatura de operación
- ✓ Temperatura de carga

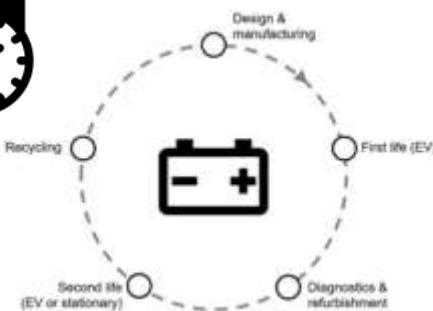
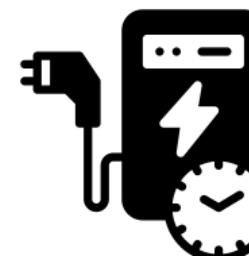
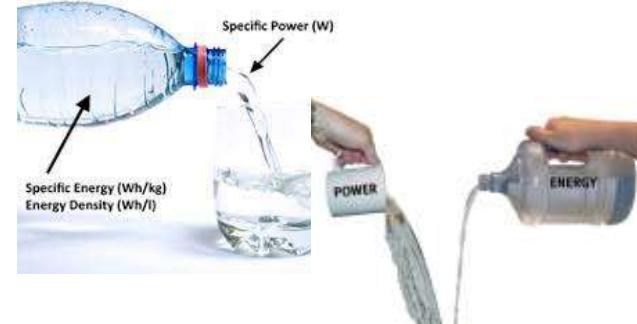


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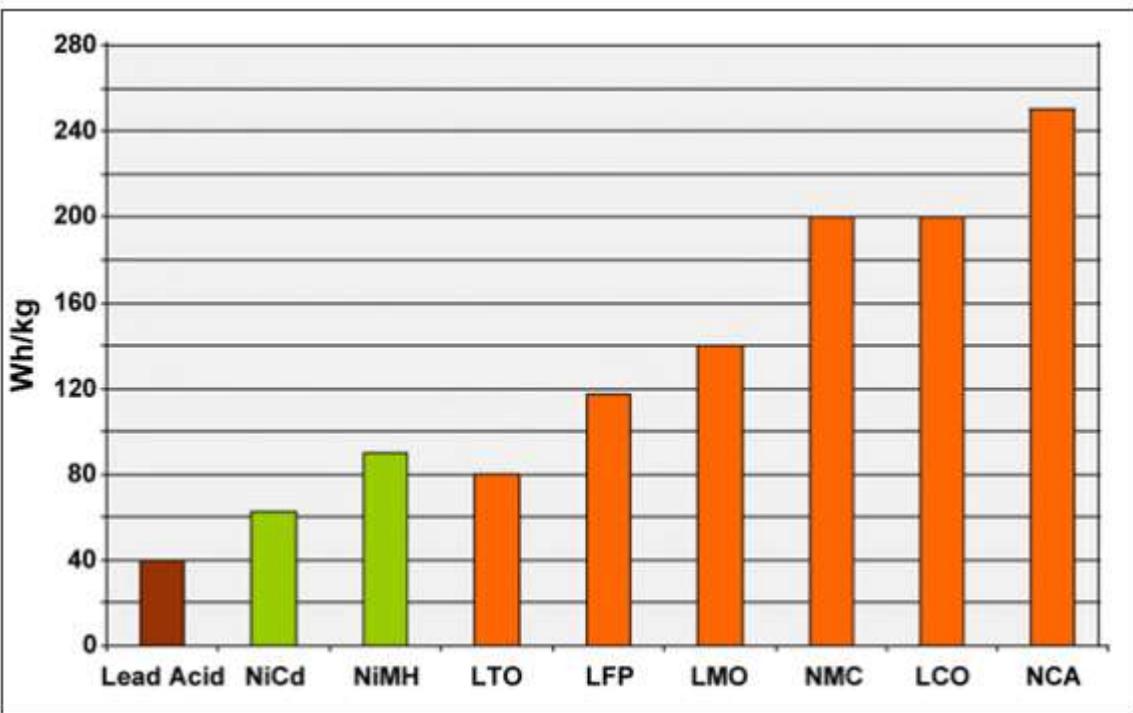


¿Qué nos trae el futuro?

- ✓ Más energía (kms) –en menos volumen/masa-
- ✓ Más potencia (kW) ↔ Menor tiempo de recarga
- ✓ Menor precio
- ✓ Más durabilidad (ciclos)
- ✓ Más seguridad
- ✓ Reciclabilidad
- ✓ Menor impacto ambiental

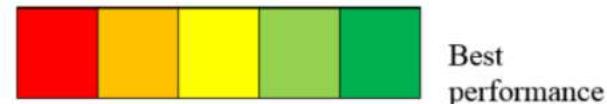


Nuevo materiales para ánodos y cátodos (Innovación Incremental)



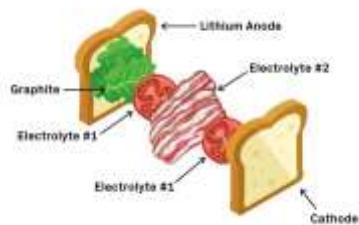
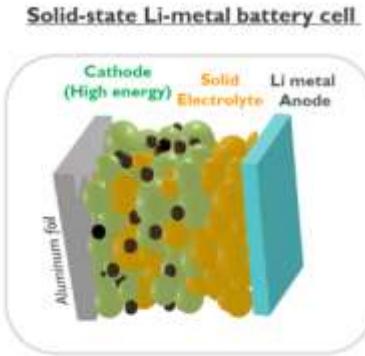
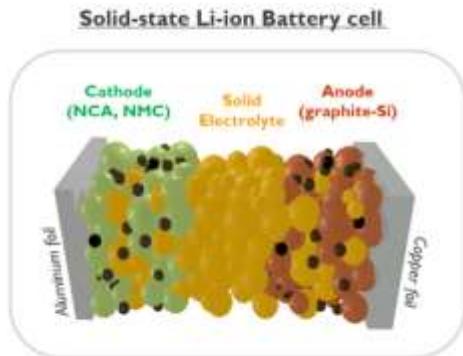
Lowest performance

		Material	Energy Density		Power Density		Safety		Stability		Costs/Ah
Cathode materials	Anode materials		Green	Yellow	Green	Yellow	Red	Green	Green	Yellow	
LCO	LTO	Green	Yellow	Green	Yellow	Red	Green	Green	Yellow	Red	Yellow
NCA	C	Green	Yellow	Green	Yellow	Red	Green	Green	Yellow	Red	Yellow
NMC	LFP	Green	Yellow	Green	Yellow	Red	Green	Green	Yellow	Red	Yellow
LMO		Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
LFP		Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
C		Green	Yellow	Green	Yellow	Red	Green	Green	Yellow	Red	Yellow
LTO		Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green



Baterías de Estado Sólido (Innovación disruptiva)

El Santo Grial



Energy density

Power density

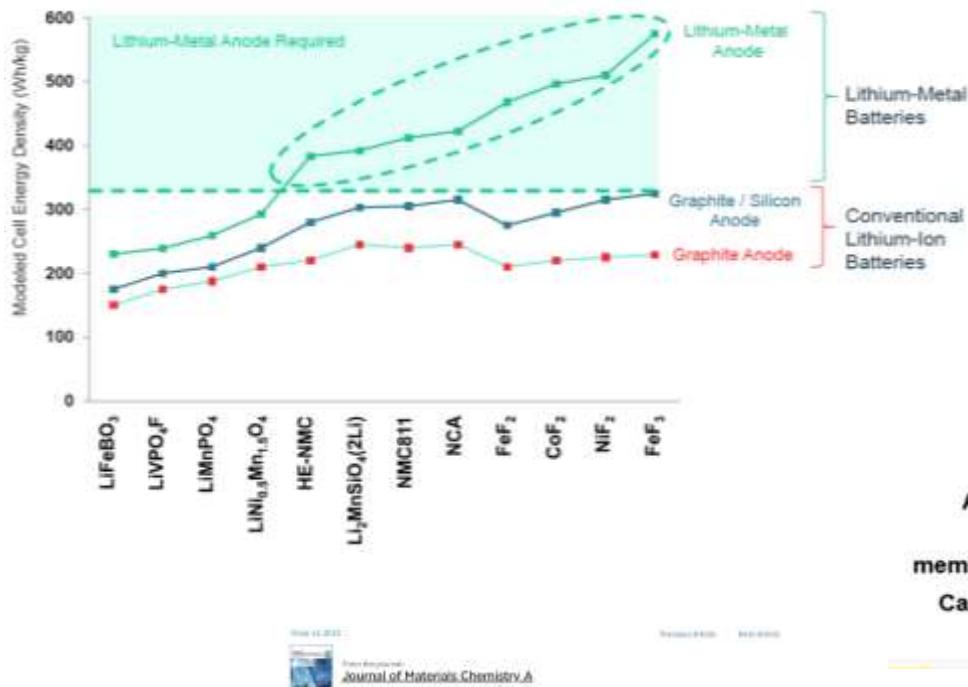
Safety

Lifetime

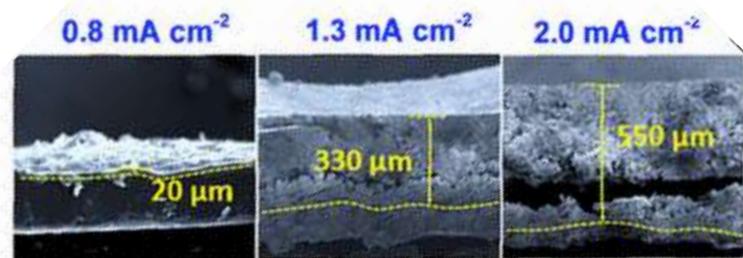
Cost

Baterías de Estado Sólido

Más Energía:

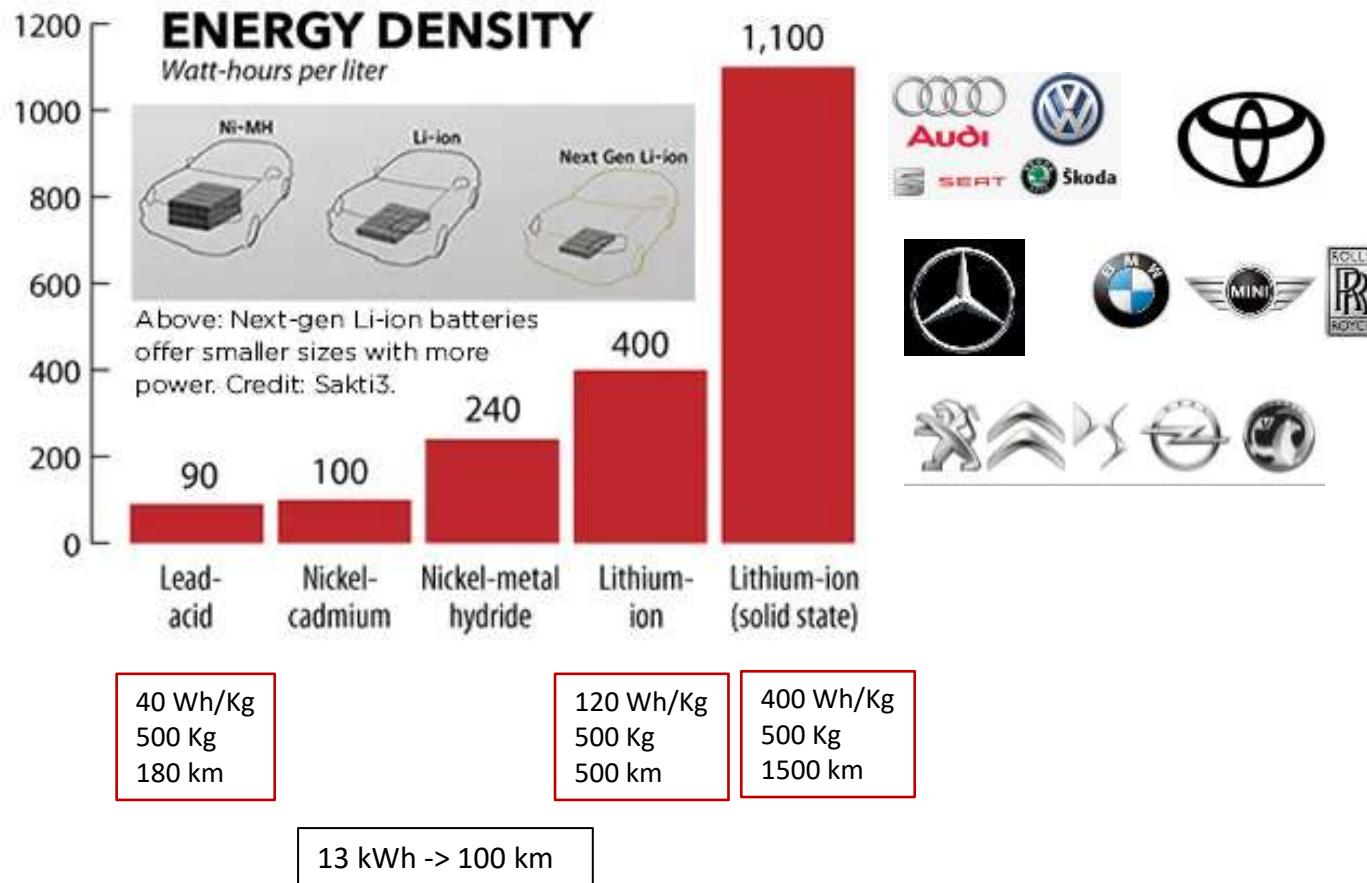


Más Potencia:
Menor tiempo de recarga:
Li metal CCD (!!!)



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POWER DENSITIES OF VARIOUS TYPES OF BATTERIES



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Porsche's new solid-state battery will let its electric models travel a mind-blowing 800 miles before having to recharge



Toyota confirms 750 mi range solid-state EV battery plans to catch up to Tesla, but when?

By Peter Johnson | Jan 11 2024 - 7:14 am PT | 1 206 Comments



Mercedes Eyes Solid State EV Batteries by 2030 As First Factory Opens

Taiwan-based ProLogium says its new facility will be the first to commercialize the high-range, fast-charging batteries this year, with partners like Mercedes bringing them to market by 2030.

By Emily Realizado | January 26, 2024

f X D ...



Lamborghini tests new solid state battery that shows no signs of degradation over



All-solid-state Batteries to Power Hyundai and Kia EVs Beginning from 2030

By Michael Hines | Jan 2024 - 9:28 1054



BMW Gets Ready To Test Solid-State Batteries

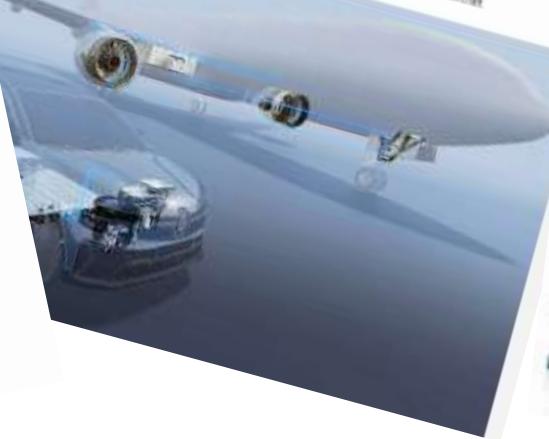
Solid Power's new battery cells are being readied for prototype cars, but when will we see these in cars we can buy?

By MICHAEL HINES | January 2024 - 9:44



Airbus Partners With Renault To Develop Solid-state Batteries

The goal is to double the energy density of batteries, which would increase the viability of future hybrid-electric aircraft.



Lamborghini Working On Solid State Batteries, Could Pave The Way For Electric Supercar

If electric vehicle technology advanced far enough, Lamborghini could offer an electric vehicle as soon as 2026.

By Michael Hines | January 2024 - 9:44

f o v w p



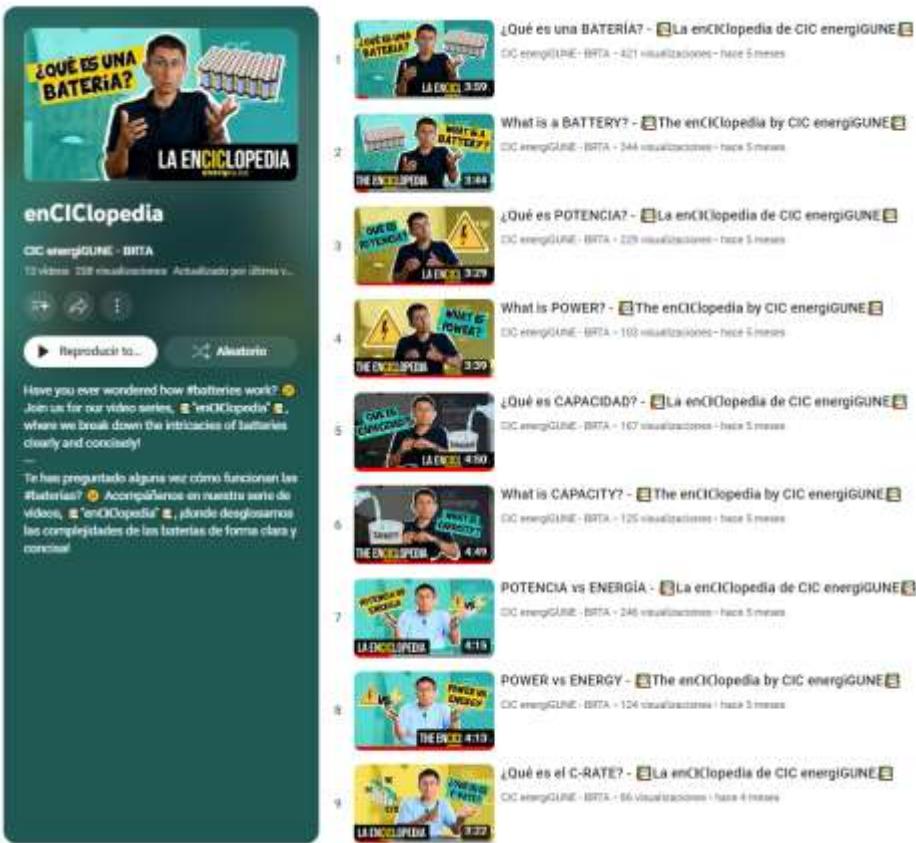
Eskerrik asko zuen arretagatik!!!



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≡  YouTube^{ES}

LA ENCICLOPEDIA energiGUNE



The screenshot shows the YouTube channel page for 'enCIClopedia' (CIC energiGUNE - BRTA). The channel has 13 videos and 258 visualizaciones (views) last updated on 11/06/2020. The channel description invites viewers to learn how batteries work through the 'enCIClopedia' series. Below the channel info, a list of 10 video thumbnails is displayed, each with a title, description, and view count:

- 1. ¿Qué es una BATERÍA? - La enCIClopedia de CIC energiGUNE (359 views)
- 2. What is a BATTERY? - The enCIClopedia by CIC energiGUNE (344 views)
- 3. ¿Qué es POTENCIA? - La enCIClopedia de CIC energiGUNE (329 views)
- 4. What is POWER? - The enCIClopedia by CIC energiGUNE (329 views)
- 5. ¿Qué es CAPACIDAD? - La enCIClopedia de CIC energiGUNE (410 views)
- 6. What is CAPACITY? - The enCIClopedia by CIC energiGUNE (419 views)
- 7. POTENCIA vs ENERGÍA - La enCIClopedia de CIC energiGUNE (246 views)
- 8. POWER vs ENERGY - The enCIClopedia by CIC energiGUNE (246 views)
- 9. ¿Qué es el C-RATE? - La enCIClopedia de CIC energiGUNE (86 views)

<https://www.youtube.com/playlist?app=desktop&list=PLljXqgL8yehXLQKHIH4rSQtKm5q7fw-UL>

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GRACIAS · THANK YOU · ESKERRIK ASKO

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& TECHNOLOGY ALLIANCE

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Making sustainability real



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